# A Scenario-View Based Approach for Supporting Mediated Web Service Interactions

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#### Content

- Background and Motivation
- Logical Steps for Proposed Research
- Conclusion

#### Background and Motivation (1)

Web Service interaction: the core of SOA

- Autonomy, heterogeneity →
   mismatches normally exist among Web
   services →
   data and process mediators are needed →
   mediated Web service interaction
- Behavioral aspect is our focus

# Background and Motivation (2)

 Compatibility analysis: to check whether business processes can interact properly beforehand

- Shortcomings of current compatibility:
  - Do not allow mismatches among business processes
  - Aim at direct service interactions
  - Results in a binary or ternary answer

#### Background and Motivation (3)

- Process Mediation: to facilitate service interactions at runtime
- Shortcomings of current process mediators:
  - Design-time mediation: specific adapters for specific mismatch patterns
  - Consider control-flow only, and ignore data-flow almost

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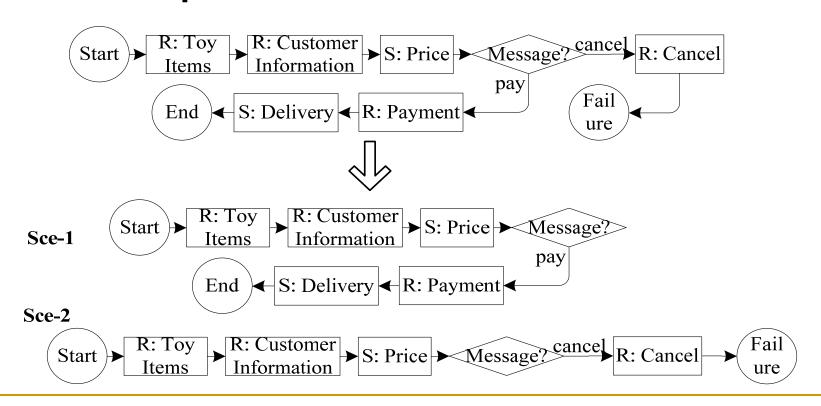
#### Logical Steps for Our Research

Scenarios and Views for describing business processes

- Compatibility analysis for business processes. A degree of compatibility, rather than a binary or ternary answer
- Process mediator (in-progress)

#### Scenario and view generation (1)

Scenario: a scenario is a possible execution of a business process



# Scenario and view generation (2)

- Reduction rules:
  - Sequence:

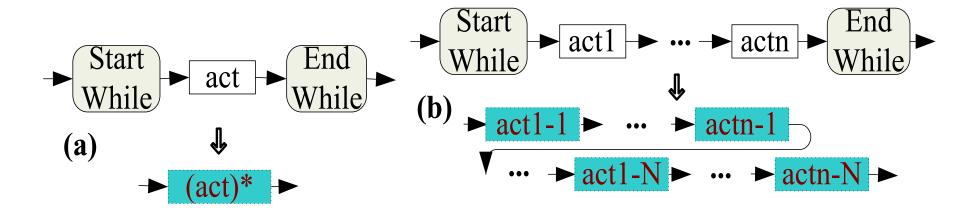
$$\rightarrow$$
 act1  $\rightarrow$  act2  $\rightarrow$  act1-2  $\rightarrow$ 

And-Block:

(a) And 
$$act1$$
 And  $act1$   $act2$   $act2$   $act1$   $act2$   $act3$   $act4$   $act3$   $act4$   $ac$ 

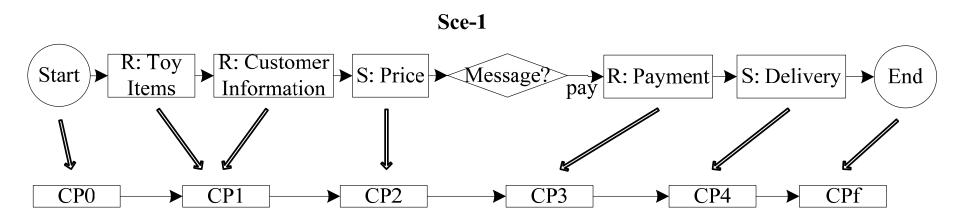
# Scenario and view generation (3)

- Reduction rules:
  - Loop-Block:



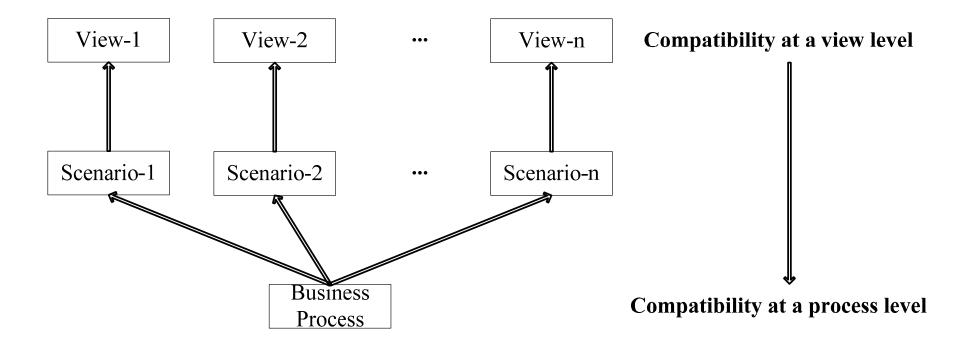
# Scenario and view generation (4)

#### A view for a scenario using reduction rules:



The view for Sce-1

# Compatibility Analysis



#### Compatibility Analysis

#### A degree of compatibility

$$Compatibility(p_1, p_2) = \frac{\sum_{1}^{n_1} comp(v_i \mid p_2)}{n_1}$$

#### **Types of Compatibility**

- □ No compatibility if Compatibility(p1, p2) = 0.
- □ Partial compatibility if 0 < Compatibility(p1, p2) < 1.
- □ Full compatibility if Compatibility(p1, p2) = 1.

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#### Conclusion

 Compatibility analysis and process mediator are needed for mediated service interactions

#### Proposed approach

- Scenarios and Views can be generated to describe business processes
- The degree of compatibility for business processes can be computed based on pairwise compatibility of their view
- Process mediator, need to deal with mismatches at runtime

#### Current Status

- Scenario and views generation is done
- Compatibility analysis is almost done
- Process mediator is in-progress

Thanks and Questions!

# Thanks a million! Questions?